Numbers & Operations

IF.....student struggles with <u>Number</u> <u>Identification</u>, <u>counting</u>, <u>sequencing</u> numbers

THEN TRY....

- Roll a number cube, call out the number rolled. (student game)
- Manipulate numbers using a variety of textures (sand, shaving cream, playdough, etc)
- Number bingo, cover the number that is called out
- Fill in the missing number charts
- Number of the day-write it, trace it, make it, find it in the room,
- Number books
- Manipulatives (cubes, base-ten blocks)
- Number Top-It game
- Flashcards practice, game
- Use of number line/number grid
- Number puzzles
- Oral counting routines
- Counting manipulatives using cardinality chart
- Match numbers to objects

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Key Skills:

Read a number

Write a number

Identify a number within a group of numbers (on number line, flashcard pile, number grid) Cardinality

Resources:

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet A
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix A

IF.....student struggles with **Quantity**

Discrimination & Number Representation

THEN TRY....

- Tens Frames*
- Compare using cubes
- Dot Cards*
- Make numbers on fingers
- Decompose numbers in various ways (ways to make 6) using manipulatives
- Number arrangements using manipulatives
- Drawing pictures **
- * Find in Appendix A

Key skills:

Subitizing

More, Less

Decomposing & Composing numbers

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention
 System Booklet A
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix A

^{**} If a pictorial representation is not a successful strategy then use concrete representation listed (cubes, base-ten blocks, or any other manipulatives) See C-R-A Learning Progression

Numbers & Operations

IF.....student struggles with Place Value

THEN TRY....

- Base-ten blocks
- Place Value charts *
- Student created place value charts
- Place Value Riddles *
- Model with picture & drawings **
- Compose & decompose numbers by place value
- Place Value Games*
 - * Find in Appendix B
 - ** CRA Learning progression attached

Key Skills:

Reading & writing numbers Expanded notation Identify the value of a digit Rounding

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet A (K-3)
- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet F (Gr. 4-5)
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix B
- Online Games: http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/math.htm http://www.softschools.com/math/games/

^{*}This packet was created by Mrs. Shultz utilizing research based interventions. The guidebook listed throughout the document is available in the library for further resource support.

Numbers & Operations

IF.....student struggles with Math Fact

Fluency

THEN TRY....

- Manipulatives to add/subtract
- Build arrays, equal groups with manipulatives
- Skip counting, repeated addition ~ connect to multiplication problem.
- Use of number line
- Use Tens frames *
- Make trains with cubes to demonstrate adding and subtracting
- Use of the number line or number grid
- Draw pictures to represent the problem.
- Connect a fact to a story problem to show the meaning of the symbols +/- and =
- Act out problems
- Practice fact strategies (+0, +1, +2, doubles, x0, x1, x2, etc.)
- Flash cards: Incremental Fact Practice *
- Games practice (online, iPad, or board games)
- Model fact families to with manipulatives to show the connection
- Cover-Copy-Compare *
- Highlight, circle operation signs

* find in Appendix C

Key Skills:

Addition

Subtraction

Multiplication

Division

Mixed Computation Skills

Resources:

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet B
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix C
- Mastering Basic Math Facts in Addition and Subtraction by Susan O'Connell
- Mastering the Basic Math Facts in Multiplication and Division by Susan O'Connell
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix C
- Online Games:

http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/math.htm http://www.softschools.com/math/games/ http://www.multiplication.com/games/allgames

Printable Resources

http://www.multiplication.com/teach/teacher-resource-library

Numbers & Operations

IF.....student struggles with **Computation**

Using Place Value

THEN TRY....

- Use manipulatives (base ten blocks)
- Pictorial representation (base ten, area models, bar diagram)
- Consistent review of steps
- Reference sheet (pictures or symbol associated w/ each step) to help as a reminder of each step
- Provide a reference sheet for the student's desk
- Use acronyms to remember steps
- Color code steps
- Use of calculator where appropriate
- Use of grid paper

Key skills:

Addition & Subtraction of multi-digit numbers Multiplying multi-digit numbers Long division

Resources:

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet C (K-3)
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix D

Problem Solving

IF.....student struggles with

Comprehension of Word Problems

THEN TRY....

- Visualize and draw the information
- Highlight key information and key words (CUBES)
- Assess student understanding of background knowledge
- Have student make a connection to the problem
- Student restate what it is happening in the story problem
- Align material with student's reading level
- Graphic organizers
- Have student think out loud with steps

- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention
 System Booklet E (K-3)
- Pearson Math Diagnosis Intervention System Booklet J (Gr. 4-6)
- Intervention Guidebook Appendix G

Fractions

IF.....student struggles with Fractions as

Numbers

THEN TRY....

- Modeling beginning fraction concepts with paper shapes
- Use of manipulatives (pattern blocks, fractions tiles, fraction circles)
- Use of number lines

Key skills:

Beginning fractions
Equivalent fractions
Comparing fractions
Ordering fractions
Mixed numbers

Resources:

- Intervention Guidebook Appendix E
- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention
 System Booklet H (Gr. 4-6)
- Online Games:
- http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/math.htm http://www.softschools.com/math/games/

IF......student struggles with **Computation of Fractions**

THEN TRY....

- Use of manipulatives (fraction tiles, fraction circles)
- Use of number lines

Key skills:

Adding & Subtracting fractions
Adding & Subtracting mixed numbers
Multiplying & Dividing fractions
Multiplying & Dividing mixed numbers
Greatest Common Factor
Least Common Denominator

- Intervention Guidebook Appendix F
- Pearson Math Diagnosis & Intervention System Booklet H (Gr. 4-6)
- Online Games:
- http://www.sheppardsoftware.com/math.htm http://www.softschools.com/math/games/

Other Learning Deficits	
 IFstudent has a slow rate of completion THEN TRY Reduce the number of items to complete Provide manipulatives 	
 IFstudent struggles with paying attention and participating THEN TRY Provide opportunities for the student to come to the board to help with a problem Use frequent pair share to keep student engaged Call on student to speak often Use student's name often in lesson (right, Sam? Sam has a great idea) Have student repeat what another student said or have them add to it 	Resources: Intervention Guidebook Appendix H